

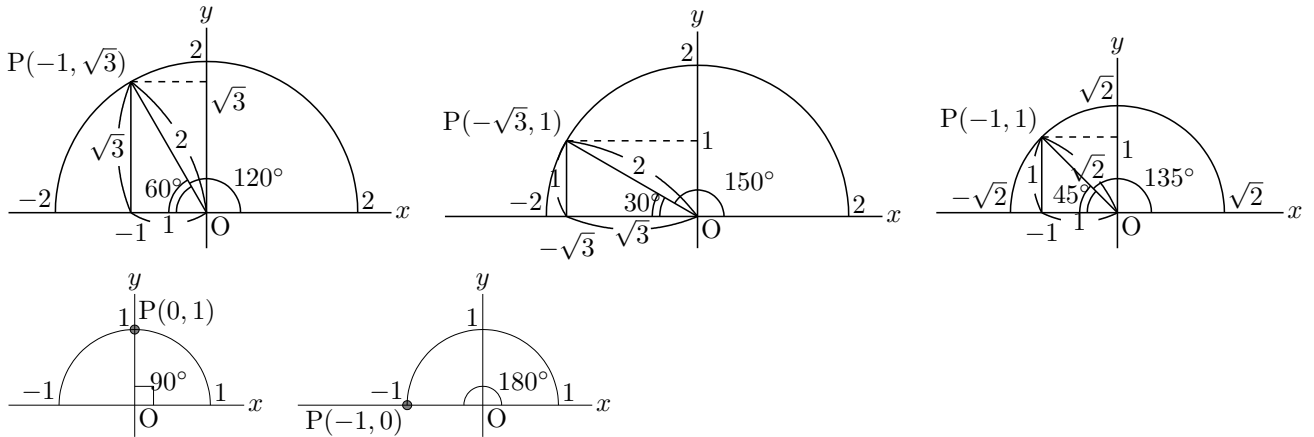
## 第5章 2. 「鈍角の三角比」 第1回

### 解答

1. (1)  $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$                       (2)  $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$                       (3)  $-1$                       (4)  $\frac{1}{2}$   
 (5)  $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$  または  $-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$     (6)  $-\sqrt{3}$                       (7)  $1$                       (8)  $-1$
2. (1)  $\sin 35^\circ$                       (2)  $-\cos 21^\circ$                       (3)  $-\tan 7^\circ$
3. (1)  $-\frac{\sqrt{13}}{7}$                       (2)  $-\frac{6}{\sqrt{13}}$  または  $-\frac{6\sqrt{13}}{13}$
4. (1)  $\frac{3}{\sqrt{10}}$  または  $\frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$                       (2)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}$  または  $\frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$

### 解説

1. 原点を中心として半径  $r$  の半円をかき、半円上の点  $P(X, Y)$  とする.  $x$  軸の正の向きと線分  $OP$  のなす角を  $\alpha$  とすると,  $\sin \alpha = \frac{Y}{r}$ ,  $\cos \alpha = \frac{X}{r}$ ,  $\tan \alpha = \frac{Y}{X}$



- (1)  $\sin 120^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$                       (2)  $\cos 150^\circ = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2} = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$                       (3)  $\tan 135^\circ = \frac{1}{-1} = -1$   
 (4)  $\sin 150^\circ = \frac{1}{2}$                       (5)  $\cos 135^\circ = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$     (6)  $\tan 120^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{-1} = -\sqrt{3}$   
 (7)  $\sin 90^\circ = \frac{1}{1} = 1$                       (8)  $\cos 180^\circ = \frac{-1}{1} = -1$

2. (1)  $35^\circ + 145^\circ = 180^\circ$  より,                      (2)  $21^\circ + 159^\circ = 180^\circ$  より,                      (3)  $7^\circ + 173^\circ = 180^\circ$  より,  
 $\sin 145^\circ = \sin 35^\circ$                        $\cos 159^\circ = -\cos 21^\circ$                        $\tan 173^\circ = -\tan 7^\circ$

3. (1)  $\cos^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha = 1$  より,  $\cos^2 \alpha = 1 - \sin^2 \alpha = 1 - \frac{36}{49} = \frac{13}{49}$  このとき,  $\alpha$  は鈍角なので,  $\cos \alpha < 0$

$$\text{よって } \cos \alpha = -\frac{\sqrt{13}}{7}$$

$$(2) \tan \alpha = \frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} = \frac{6}{7} \div \left(-\frac{\sqrt{13}}{7}\right) = -\frac{6}{7} \times \frac{7}{\sqrt{13}} = -\frac{6}{\sqrt{13}} = -\frac{6\sqrt{13}}{13}$$

4. (1)  $1 + \tan^2 \alpha = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha}$  より,  $\frac{1}{\cos^2 \alpha} = 1 + \tan^2 \alpha = 1 + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{10}{9}$  よって  $\cos^2 \alpha = \frac{9}{10}$

$$\alpha \text{ は鋭角なので, } \cos \alpha > 0 \text{ よって } \cos \alpha = \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{3\sqrt{10}}{10}$$

$$(2) \tan \alpha = \frac{\sin \alpha}{\cos \alpha} \text{ より, } \sin \alpha = \tan \alpha \cos \alpha = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{10}$$