

## 第1章 5 「合成関数の導関数」 第3回

### 解答

1. (1)  $y = \sqrt{u}$ ,  $u = x^2 + x + 1$   
 (2)  $y = e^u$ ,  $u = \sin x$
2. (1)  $y' = 30(6x + 7)^4$     (2)  $y' = 16x(2x^2 - 1)^3$   
 (3)  $y' = 6(x^2 + x + 1)^5(2x + 1)$   
 (4)  $y' = 9x^2(x^3 + 1)^2$   
 (5)  $y' = -2xe^{-x^2}$     (6)  $y' = e^{-\cos x} \sin x$   
 (7)  $y' = \frac{2x}{x^2 + 2}$     (8)  $y' = \frac{2x - 1}{x^2 - x - 1}$   
 (9)  $y' = \frac{1}{\tan x}$   
 (10)  $y' = \frac{2x - 1}{2\sqrt{x^2 - x - 1}}$   
 (11)  $y' = -\frac{x}{\sqrt{(x^2 - 4)^3}}$   
 (12)  $y' = -2x \sin(x^2 - 1)$   
 (13)  $y' = -2 \cos x \sin x$     (14)  $y' = 4 \sin^3 x \cos x$

### 解説

1. (1)  $y = \sqrt{x^2 + x + 1}$  において  
 $u = x^2 + x + 1$  とおくと  $y = \sqrt{u}$  となる。  
 (2)  $y = e^{\sin x}$  において  
 $u = \sin x$  とおくと  $y = e^u$  となる。
2. (1)  $y = u^5$ ,  $u = 6x + 7$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = 5u^4$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 6$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = 5u^4 \cdot 6 = 30(6x + 7)^4$
- (2)  $y = u^4$ ,  $u = 2x^2 - 1$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = 4u^3$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 4x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = 4u^3 \cdot (4x) = 16x(2x^2 - 1)^3$
- (3)  $y = u^6$ ,  $u = x^2 + x + 1$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = 6u^5$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 2x + 1$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = 6u^5 \cdot (2x + 1) = 6(x^2 + x + 1)^5(2x + 1)$
- (4)  $y = u^3$ ,  $u = x^3 + 1$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = 3u^2$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 3x^2$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = 3u^2 \cdot (3x^2) = 9x^2(x^3 + 1)^2$
- (5)  $y = e^u$ ,  $u = -x^2$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = e^u$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = -2x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = e^u \cdot (-2x) = -2xe^{-x^2}$

- (6)  $y = e^u$ ,  $u = -\cos x$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = e^u$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = \sin x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = e^u \sin x = e^{-\cos x} \sin x$
- (7)  $y = \log u$ ,  $u = x^2 + 2$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = \frac{1}{u}$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 2x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{u} \cdot (2x) = \frac{2x}{x^2 + 2}$
- (8)  $y = \log |u|$ ,  $u = x^2 - x - 1$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = \frac{1}{u}$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 2x - 1$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{u} \cdot (2x - 1) = \frac{2x - 1}{x^2 - x - 1}$
- (9)  $y = \log |u|$ ,  $u = \sin x$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = \frac{1}{u}$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = \cos x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{u} \cdot \cos x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} = \frac{1}{\tan x}$
- (10)  $y = \sqrt{u}$ ,  $u = x^2 - x - 1$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{u}}$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 2x - 1$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{u}} \cdot (2x - 1) = \frac{2x - 1}{2\sqrt{x^2 - x - 1}}$
- (11)  $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}}$ ,  $u = x^2 - 4$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = -\frac{1}{2\sqrt{u^3}}$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 2x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = -\frac{1}{2\sqrt{u^3}} \cdot (2x) = -\frac{x}{\sqrt{(x^2 - 4)^3}}$
- (12)  $y = \cos u$ ,  $u = x^2 - 1$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = -\sin u$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = 2x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = -\sin u \cdot (2x) = -2x \sin(x^2 - 1)$
- (13)  $y = u^2$ ,  $u = \cos x$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = 2u$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = 2u \cdot (-\sin x) = -2 \cos x \sin x$
- (14)  $y = u^4$ ,  $u = \sin x$   
 $\frac{dy}{du} = 4u^3$ ,  $\frac{du}{dx} = \cos x$  より  
 $y' = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \frac{du}{dx} = 4u^3 \cdot \cos x = 4 \sin^3 x \cos x$