

第4章 2. 「対数」 第3回

解答

1. (1) 4 (2) 3 (3) -6 (4) -2 (5) 0 (6) $\frac{3}{4}$
2. (1) 3 (2) -5 (3) 2 (4) 2 (5) -2 (6) 1
- (7) $\frac{3}{2} \log_2 5$ (8) 3
3. (1) $\frac{1}{4}$ (2) $\frac{1}{2}$
4. (1) 8 (2) $\frac{1}{6}$

解説

1. (1) $\log_3 81 = m \iff 3^m = 81 = 3^4$ より $m = 4$
- (2) $\log_5 125 = m \iff 5^m = 125 = 5^3$ より $m = 3$
- (3) $\log_2 \frac{1}{64} = m \iff 2^m = \frac{1}{64} = 2^{-6}$ より $m = -6$
- (4) $\log_6 \frac{1}{36} = m \iff 6^m = \frac{1}{36} = 6^{-2}$ より $m = -2$
- (5) $\log_{0.1} 1 = m \iff 0.1^m = 1 = 0.1^0$ より $m = 0$
- (6) $\log_2 \sqrt[4]{2^3} = m \iff 2^m = \sqrt[4]{2^3} = 2^{\frac{3}{4}}$ より $m = \frac{3}{4}$
2. (1) 与式 $= \log_4 4^3 = 3 \log_4 4 = 3 \times 1 = 3$
- (2) 与式 $= \log_3 3^{-5} = -5 \log_3 3 = -5 \times 1 = -5$
- (3) 与式 $= \log_2 (12 \times \frac{1}{3}) = \log_2 4 = \log_2 2^2 = 2 \log_2 2 = 2 \times 1 = 2$
- (4) 与式 $= \log_2 \left(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{16}{3} \right) = \log_2 4 = 2$
- (5) 与式 $= \log_2 \left(8 \times \frac{1}{32} \right) = \log_2 \frac{1}{4} = \log_2 2^{-2} = -2 \times \log_2 2 = -2 \times 1 = -2$
- (6) 与式 $= \log_3 \left(\frac{27}{8} \times \frac{8}{9} \right) = \log_3 3 = 1$
- (7) 与式 $= \log_2 5^{\frac{1}{2}} + \log_2 5 = \log_2 5^{\frac{1}{2}+1} = \log_2 5^{\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{3}{2} \log_2 5$
- (8) 与式 $= \log_2 3^{\frac{1}{4}} - \log_2 \frac{3^{\frac{1}{4}}}{8} = \log_2 \left(3^{\frac{1}{4}} \times \frac{8}{3^{\frac{1}{4}}} \right) = \log_2 8 = \log_2 2^3 = 3 \log_2 2 = 3$
3. (1) 与式 $= \frac{1}{\log_2 16} = \frac{1}{\log_2 2^4} = \frac{1}{4 \log_2 2} = \frac{1}{4}$
- (2) 与式 $= \frac{1}{\log_5 25} = \frac{1}{\log_5 5^2} = \frac{1}{2 \log_5 5} = \frac{1}{2}$
4. (1) 底を 2 に変換して, 与式 $= \log_2 9 \times \frac{\log_2 16}{\log_2 3} = \log_2 3^2 \times \frac{\log_2 2^4}{\log_2 3} = 2 \log_2 3 \times \frac{4 \log_2 2}{\log_2 3} = 8$
- (2) 底を 2 に変換して, 与式 $= \frac{\log_2 3}{\log_2 8} \times \frac{\log_2 2}{\log_2 9} = \frac{\log_2 3}{\log_2 2^3} \times \frac{\log_2 2}{\log_2 3^2} = \frac{\log_2 3}{3 \log_2 2} \times \frac{1}{2 \log_2 3} = \frac{1}{6}$