

解答

1. (1) 1次近似式 $\sin 2x = 2x + \varepsilon_1$
 2次近似式 $\sin 2x = 2x + \varepsilon_2$
 (2) 1次近似式 $\frac{1}{1+x} = 1 - x + \varepsilon_1$
 2次近似式 $\frac{1}{1+x} = 1 - x + x^2 + \varepsilon_2$
2. (1) $e^{2x} = e^2 + 2e^2(x-1) + 2e^2(x-1)^2 + \varepsilon_2$
 (2) $\sqrt[5]{x} = 1 + \frac{1}{5}(x-1) - \frac{2}{25}(x-1)^2 + \varepsilon_2$
3. (1) $e^{-x} = 1 - \frac{1}{1!}x + \frac{1}{2!}x^2 + \dots + \frac{(-1)^n}{n!}x^n + \dots$
 (2) $\sin \frac{x}{2} = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{3! \cdot 2^3}x^3 + \frac{1}{5! \cdot 2^5}x^5 - \dots$
 $+ \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n+1)! \cdot 2^{2n+1}}x^{2n+1} + \dots$
 (3) $\cos 2x = 1 - \frac{2^2}{2!}x^2 + \frac{2^4}{4!}x^4 - \dots$
 $+ \frac{(-1)^n \cdot 2^{2n}}{(2n)!}x^{2n} + \dots$
 (4) $\frac{1}{1-2x} = 1 + 2x + 2^2x^2 + \dots + 2^n x^n + \dots$

3. (1) 教科書 p21 (6) に $-x$ を代入する
 (2) 教科書 p21 (7) に $\frac{x}{2}$ を代入する
 (3) 教科書 p21 (8) に $2x$ を代入する
 (4) 教科書 p21 (9) に $2x$ を代入する

解説

1. (1) $f(x) = \sin 2x, f(0) = \sin 0 = 0,$
 $f'(x) = 2 \cos 2x, f'(0) = 2 \cos 0 = 2$
 $f''(x) = -4 \sin 2x, f''(0) = 0$ を
 $f(x) = f(0) + f'(0)x + \varepsilon_1,$
 $f(x) = f(0) + f'(0)x + \frac{f''(0)}{2!}x^2 + \varepsilon_2$
 に代入する.
- (2) $f(x) = (1+x)^{-1}, f(0) = 1$
 $f'(x) = -(1+x)^{-2}, f'(0) = -1$
 $f''(x) = 2(1+x)^{-3}, f''(0) = 2$ を
 $f(x) = f(0) + f'(0)x + \varepsilon_1,$
 $f(x) = f(0) + f'(0)x + \frac{f''(0)}{2!}x^2 + \varepsilon_2$
 に代入する.
2. (1) $f(x) = e^{2x}, f(1) = e^2,$
 $f'(x) = 2e^{2x}, f'(1) = 2e^2$
 $f''(x) = 4e^{2x}, f''(1) = 4e^2$ を
 $f(x) = f(1) + f'(1)(x-1) + \frac{f''(1)}{2!}(x-1)^2 + \varepsilon_2$
 に代入する.
- (2) $f(x) = x^{\frac{1}{5}}, f(1) = 1,$
 $f'(x) = \frac{1}{5}x^{-\frac{4}{5}}, f'(1) = \frac{1}{5}$
 $f''(x) = -\frac{4}{25}x^{-\frac{9}{5}}, f''(1) = -\frac{4}{25}$ を
 $f(x) = f(1) + f'(1)(x-1) + \frac{f''(1)}{2!}(x-1)^2 + \varepsilon_2$
 に代入する.